The Department of Forest, Rangeland, and Fire Sciences (FRFS, www.uidaho.edu/frfs) offers four undergraduate degrees: Bachelor of Science in Forestry Resources; Bachelor of Science in Fire Ecology and Management; Bachelor of Science in Rangeland Ecology and Management; and Bachelor of Science in Renewable Materials. While graduate degrees are administered through the College of Natural Resources, students can select a specialization within FRFS that would lead to either a Master of Science in Natural Resources (thesis and non-thesis options); or a Doctor of Philosophy in Natural Resources (see Forest, Rangeland, and Fire Sciences Graduate Degree Programs for more information). Students seeking an advanced degree of the professional nature should explore the Master of Natural Resources program, for which faculty in FRFS serve as mentors.

Undergraduate and graduate students in the Department of Forest, Rangeland, and Fire Sciences are provided with an opportunity to learn from globally-recognized faculty. Using a mix of teaching methods, students are exposed to both the scientific background and hands-on practice needed to become leaders in their chosen field. Extensive opportunities exist for students to develop as practitioners and scientists through partnership with our Experimental Forest, Pitkin Forest Nursery, numerous laboratories (Fire, Forest Operations, Paleoecology, Rangeland Ecology, Renewable Materials, Seedling Quality) and regional cooperative units.

Department faculty and administration strive to provide graduates with diverse opportunities for personal growth while maintaining curricula that ensure competency upon entering the workforce or continuing into advanced study. Students are provided with courses that expand critical thinking skills and understanding of concepts rather than rote learning of facts and principles. Class sizes are managed to ensure students have access to faculty mentors. Students are exposed to both the scientific background and hands-on practice needed to become leaders in their chosen field. Extensive opportunities exist for students to develop as practitioners and scientists through partnership with our Experimental Forest, Pitkin Forest Nursery, numerous laboratories (Fire, Forest Operations, Paleoecology, Rangeland Ecology, Renewable Materials, Seedling Quality) and regional cooperative units.

The B.S. Forestry curriculum provides students with an interdisciplinary approach that focuses on educating current and future fire professional leaders. The BS in Fire Ecology and Management has recently been recognized by the national Association for Fire Ecology as a leading program in the US. A fire ecology and management academic minor, and academic certificates in fire ecology, management, and technology are also available.

**Bachelor of Science in Forestry**
Forestry is ‘managing and using for human benefit the forest lands and natural resources that occur on and in association with forest lands.’ These benefits may include values, services, or products such as stable human communities, aesthetics, biodiversity, recreational opportunities, clean water and air, soil protection, forage, fish and wildlife, medicinal and ornamental items, wood products, and many others. One-third of the nation’s land area and 40 percent of Idaho’s land area are forested. Present-day forest management requires professionals highly trained in an interdisciplinary approach that adapts to scientific developments and sociological and economic constraints while sustaining healthy forest ecosystems.

The B.S. Forestry is accredited by the Society of American Foresters, the specialized accrediting body recognized by the Commission on Recognition of Post-secondary Accreditation as the accrediting agency for forestry in the United States.

The B.S. Forestry curriculum provides students with an interdisciplinary education founded on the principles of science-based stewardship. Students are given an opportunity to strengthen their understanding of ecology, forest ecosystem processes, social sciences, remote sensing and geographic information systems, silviculture, pest management, forest operations, and other specialties by selective use of elective credits. Graduates with a professional forestry degree are employed by a wide range of federal and state forestry and natural resource agencies; private forestland companies, such as Potlatch, Forest Capital, Weyerhaeuser; consulting companies that work with private non-industrial forest landowners and others that do environmental assessments and monitoring of forest lands; and non-governmental agencies that manage and/or are interested in forest ecosystem land management.

Specific learning outcomes associated with the B.S. Forestry include developing the ability to:

- Communicate effectively by listening actively, formulating, articulating, and explaining ideas clearly using oral and written techniques
- Demonstrate critical thinking and problem-solving skills
- Demonstrate skills in working with teams of people, including effective leadership of groups working toward a common goal
- Develop and apply scientific knowledge (i.e. ecological, social, and economic) to evaluate and justify forest management decisions

The College of Natural Resources has provided over 35 years of leadership in fire education. We offer more courses focused on fire than any other natural resources school in the country. Our courses and degree programs are developed to help students understand fundamental concepts, the science behind issues, and the skills to become leaders in fire and natural resource management. Our fire research program attracts top graduate students and collaborates both with the leading fire scientists and innovative effective fire managers. Our research and outreach efforts provide useful, timely and sound science to address fire ecology and management issues across the state, region and nation.

We provide a range of educational opportunities for wildland fire managers and others interested in a career in wildland fire research with a focus on solving real world problems through an interdisciplinary approach that focuses on educating current and future fire professional leaders. The BS in Fire Ecology and Management has recently been recognized by the national Association for Fire Ecology as a leading program in the US.
• Access, evaluate and appropriately use scientific literature, technologies, and expert advice when considering critical resource issues and management alternatives
• Forecast potential outcomes of forestry decisions in time and space, while considering risks and uncertainty
• Assess forest, site, and socioeconomic conditions across temporal and spatial scales using appropriate metrics

Bachelor of Science in Rangeland Conservation
The term RANGELAND was invented in the United States to describe the extensive, unforested lands dominating the western half of the continent. Rangelands around the world are known by many names including prairie, plains, grassland, shrubland, savanna, steppe, desert, semi-desert, sward, tundra, and alpine. These lands form about half of the earth’s land surface. Idaho is 48% rangeland. Limited precipitation, generally sparse vegetation, sharp climatic extremes, highly variable soils, frequent salinity, and diverse topography characterize the kind of land called RANGELAND. Rangelands produce a wide variety of goods and services desired by society, including livestock forage, wildlife habitat, water, mineral resources, wood products, wild-land recreation, open space, and natural beauty. The geographic extent and many important resources of rangelands make their proper use and management vitally important to people everywhere.

Rangeland managers enjoy careers with a variety of private organizations and government agencies. State and federal land management agencies, such as the US Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management, and State Department of Lands, hire rangeland professionals to oversee the management of public rangelands. Wildlife management agencies also hire range managers to maintain and improve wildlife habitat. Private land owners employ range consultants and managers to oversee livestock operations, enhance hunting programs, maintain forage resources and control weeds. Biological assessment companies require the careful measurement and assessment of vegetation resources; therefore they often hire rangeland professionals. A growing number of rangeland professionals work as natural resource facilitators to bring rangeland stakeholders together to craft plans for environmental stewardship. Internships are also available. Over 85% of the graduates of the B.S. Rangeland Conservation program at the University of Idaho in the last 10 years have secured careers in natural resource management or advanced to graduate school.

Bachelor of Science in Renewable Materials
Renewable materials are those that can be replaced by biological means, such as sustainably-managed forests or residues from agricultural food crops, and offer environmental benefits as well as useful products for society. Renewable and biodegradable materials typically consume less energy in their preparation, and can be reused, recycled or composted at the end of their useful life. Wood is a primary renewable, recyclable and biodegradable material in the U.S. and the world and is used to produce over 5,000 different products for shelter, packaging, and chemicals. Renewable, bio-based energy sources reduce greenhouse gas emissions and contribute to energy self-reliance.

The B.S. Renewable Materials curriculum prepares students for a wide range of careers in the manufacture, marketing, and utilization of sustainable, renewable materials. Interdisciplinary coursework and project-based learning opportunities lead to a choice of several career tracks including procurement of timber and other renewable materials; production management, marketing and distribution of bio-based products; green building materials selection, construction and design; and bio-based energy production systems. This degree program is accredited by the Society of Wood Science and Technology. The undergraduate curriculum is structured, but still allows students to follow specific interests through course selection from restricted and unrestricted electives in the areas of architecture, business, entrepreneurship, forest operations, and agriculture.

Fire Ecology, Management and Technology Academic Certificate
This 15-credit certificate program is designed for traditional and non-traditional students who would like to receive more depth in the concepts, science and tools currently used in fire ecology and management, or for those seeking educational requirements required for federal employment. After completing this certificate program students will be able to apply sound science to solving complex issues facing fire management. Many of our students combine this certificate with other degrees.

Students who wish to complete the certificate program may register for courses online. We strongly recommend that you contact us at fire@uidaho.edu to talk to an advisor who will help you develop an individualized program of study to help meet your educational needs. Note that there is an additional fee for all online courses and for some campus-based courses and that there is no additional fee for part-time non-resident students who are taking online courses.

University of Idaho Academic Certificate Requirements: Course work must not be more than five years old unless it is being used in conjunction with the completion of a graduate degree; Up to six of the required credits may consist of course work completed at another regionally accredited institution. For more information please contact us or visit the following website: www.uidaho.edu/cnr/frfs (http://www.uidaho.edu/cnr/frfs/).

Graduate Programs
Graduate programs are offered in many specialization areas across five general topic areas in which FRFS faculty are conducting research:

1. Ecology and Biogeosciences of Forest and Rangeland Ecosystems: ecosystem processes/modeling, biometrics, biogeochemistry, hydrology and ecohydrology, remote sensing and geospatial ecology, landscape ecology, community ecology, population ecology, ecosystem ecology, disturbance ecology, paleoecology, restoration ecology, ecophysiology, global environmental change, conservation biology/genetics, and molecular plant systematics;
2. Forest Sciences and Management: forest mensuration, forest regeneration, forest ecosystem management, tree physiology, forest pathology, forest policy, forest operations, silviculture, forest ecology, and forest genetics;
3. Renewable Materials: procurement of timber and other renewable materials; production management, marketing and distribution of bio-based products; green building materials selection, construction and design; and bio-based energy production systems;
4. Fire Sciences and Management: fire effects and recovery, fire behavior, fuels management, biophysical controls of fire and fire regimes, air quality and smoke management, fire history, and fire ecology; and
5. Rangeland Sciences and Management: grazing behavior and management, invasive plant management, livestock-wildlife relations, rangeland and habitat management, rangeland riparian management, and rangeland ecology.

Admission to the graduate program is based on: evidence of ability to complete graduate-level work as discerned from undergraduate transcripts, the applicant’s statement of career objectives, and letters of recommendation; the compatibility of the student’s educational and career objectives with faculty expertise and departmental objectives; and availability of graduate faculty to act as major advisor for an applicant. The GRE is required. An undergraduate degree related to our programs is also recommended but an applicant may be accepted with the understanding that certain course deficiencies may be required by the student’s advisory committee.

Students can transfer up to 12 approved credits taken as a non-degree seeking student into a MS or PhD program in the College of Natural Resources with permission of the departmental graduate committee. Students who are considering transferring non-degree credits into a CNR graduate program should request early advising from the appropriate department.

Further information can be obtained from the department head (208-885-7952).

**Majors**
- Forestry (B.S.Forestry) ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forestry-bsforestry/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forestry-bsforestry/))
- Rangeland Conservation (B.S.Rangeland.Consv.) ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/rangeland-conservation-bsrangelandconsv/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/rangeland-conservation-bsrangelandconsv/))
- Ecology and Conservation Biology (B.S.Ecol.Cons.Biol.) - For information on an undergraduate major in ecology and conservation biology, see the Natural Resources ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/)) section.

**Minors**
- Ecology Minor ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/ecology-minor/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/ecology-minor/))
- Fire Ecology and Management Minor ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/fire-ecology-management-minor/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/fire-ecology-management-minor/))
- Forest Operations Minor ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forest-operations-minor/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forest-operations-minor/))
- Forest Resources Minor ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forest-resources-minor/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forest-resources-minor/))

**Certificates**
- Restoration Ecology Undergraduate Academic Certificate ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/restoration-ecology-undergraduate-academic-certificate/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/restoration-ecology-undergraduate-academic-certificate/))

**Forest, Rangeland, and Fire Sciences Graduate Program**
- Forest, Rangeland, and Fire Science (M.S.) ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forest-rangeland-fire-science-ms/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forest-rangeland-fire-science-ms/))
- Forest, Rangeland, and Fire Science (Ph.D.) ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forest-rangeland-fire-science-phd/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/forest-rangeland-fire-science-phd/))
- Fire Ecology, Management and Technology Graduate Academic Certificate ([catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/fire-ecology-management-technology-graduate-academic-certificate/](https://catalog.uidaho.edu/colleges-related-units/natural-resources/forest-rangeland-fire-sciences/fire-ecology-management-technology-graduate-academic-certificate/))